

The Seriousness of Securing your z/VM Environment Using Audit Data

MVMUA

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Abstract

Do I really want to go to jail? Do I want to be on the cover of the New York Times or CNN and not in a good way? Cybercrime is the greatest threat to every company in the world, and one of the biggest problems with mankind. The impact on society is reflected in numbers. We are going to talk about in this session audit records and where to get them, and what to look for.

Why should you care

Software is properly functioning, meeting standard criteria, and adhering to your legal guidelines

Industry Guidelines

- PCI-DSS, HIPAA, GDPR

Internal Audit Compliance

- Proprietary data and it's protection
 - Contact information, Credit Card Numbers, Employees salaries, SSN...
- Avoid Fines and other penalties
- Eliminate the risk of compromised or pillaged Software
- Stay out of the news

“Cybercrime is the greatest threat to every company in the world, and one of the biggest problems with mankind. The impact on society is reflected in the numbers.”

“cybercrime will cost the world \$6 trillion annually by 2021”

2019: Cybersecurity Ventures

Times are changing

We've heard so many customers say:

- We always pass our audits so we're OK
- We don't have time or resources
- They've never asked for this before

Auditors are asking different questions:

- Do I have the information? If you are not sure just ask us

"People are always asking, where do I find information for ESM events or directory changes. I tell them, in the AUDIT data. It holds the history of all ESM and directory events on your system. If you archive it you will always know what happened on any particular day/time."

2019: Yvonne DeMeritt (Broadcom)

ESM Audit Data

When Auditing is turned on in your configuration (by default it's NOT turned on)



VERIFY THE EFFECTIVENESS OF YOUR SECURITY

Identifies that rules / authorities are setup correctly

- Validates authenticated users
- Protects against corruption



ENSURE SECURITY OBJECTIVES / GUIDELINES ARE MET

Pass internal system audits

- Documentation of events / changes that have occurred



DISCOVERY WHEN "STUFF" HAPPENS

Unexpected security related events

EEEEKKKK!!!!

- Data gone BAD!
- Tapes that have gone missing!

For further help:
Check with your ESM documentation or support for audit options and selections

Historical data to help with your audits

Archiving audit data means archiving system event history

Capture event activity not found anywhere else

- When a user is created or deleted
- History of access to all resources
- Password change information
- Rules/permission change information
- When minidisks are created, moved or deleted
- ...



Audit **INSIGHTS**

If it can happen, it probably will



Something unexpected happens on your system that requires looking at residual data evidence to determine what happened and why

-
- Users that haven't logged on to your system for months are suddenly being journaled out for invalid passwords. Where do you find out more about these attempted logons?
-
- A new user is being autologged and running applications that are wreaking havoc with system performance. You find out the system administrator didn't create that user. Who did and what is that user doing?
-
- A production database disk is damaged and data lost. How did that happen and who did it?

How to find out about what happened

Be Proactive versus Reactive

Know before CNN or
the NY Times knows

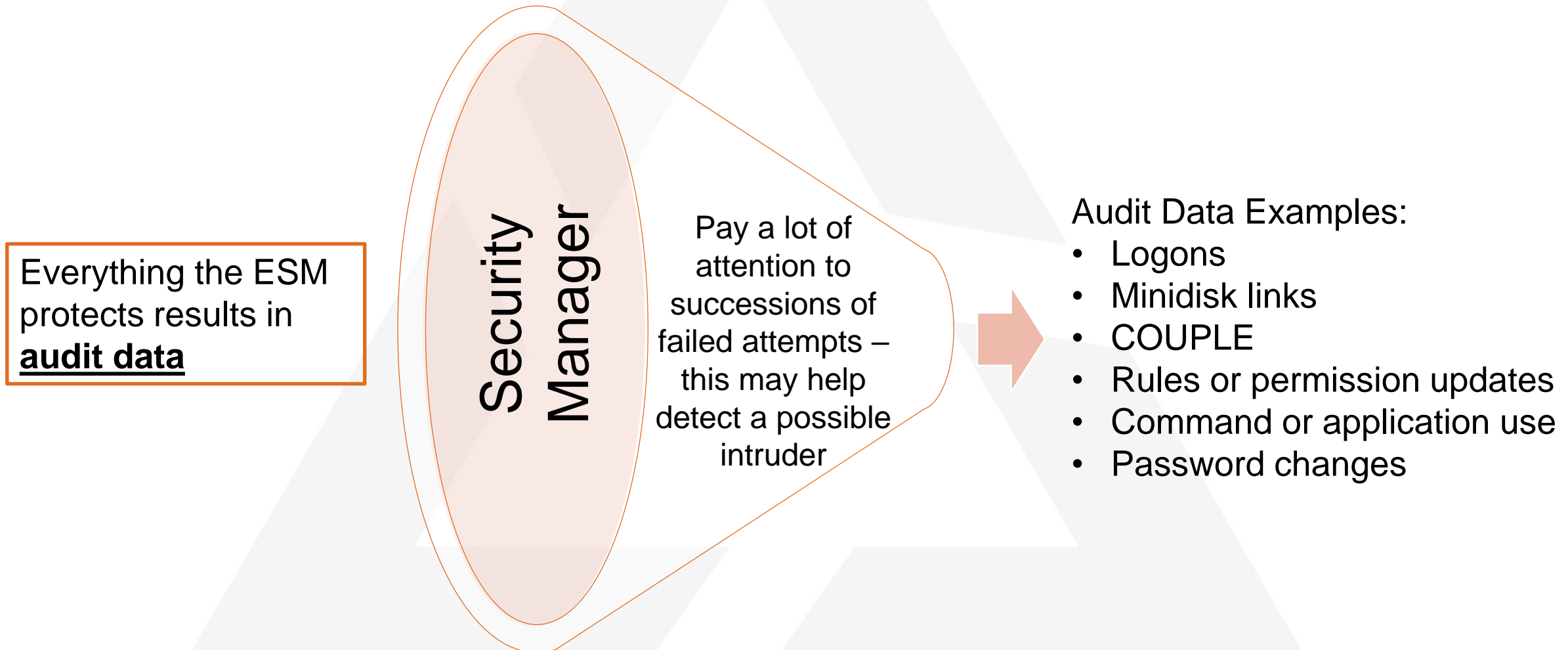
ESM audit data can tell you about logon attempts and users being logged on to the system

ESM and/or directory management audit data can tell you about how users and resources are being created and who did it.

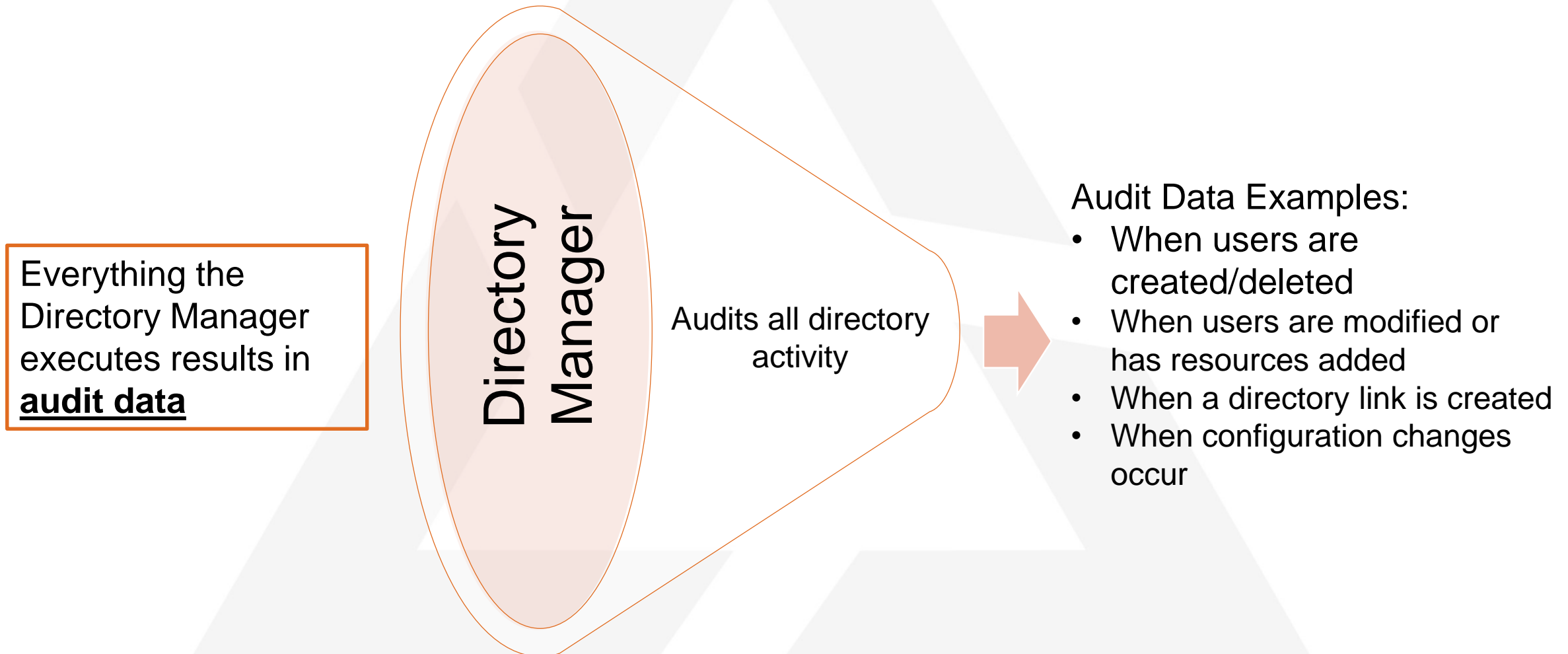
ESM audit data can tell if and when a disk was linked write that may have caused destruction of the production database disk

Directory management audit data can tell you if a minidisk overlay was created that may have caused the destruction of the production database disk

What audit data is provided by your ESM on z/VM



What audit data is provided by your Directory Manager on z/VM





CA VM:SECURE

VM:Secure ESM audit data

Where is the
audit data?

- Audit data is collected on VM:Secure 1D0 disk
 - Enabled through the ACCESS AUDT configuration file record
- For SSI each VM:Secure has it's own audit disk
 - Master VM:Secure audits all directory associated items
 - Master and agents audit CP resource access on their 1D0
- Warnings generated when the disk is getting full – if the disk becomes full – an audit record is punched to the reader versus being lost entirely

VM:Secure ESM audit data

What can I do with it?

- Extract and archive:
 - Use AUDITEXT to extract the data and clear the disk
 - We recommend you extract and archive daily to keep information in a daily packet
- Report on the contents:
 - Can proactively provide vital information

What do I use to report on it?

- Canned reports are included (User Exit allows for customer records selection)
 - VMXSRA/VMXSRB (Security reports)
- Create custom reports via VMRGRW (VM Product Manager Generalized Report Writer)
- Flat files can be interpreted and data reported based on your requirements
 - Layouts provided in product documentation
 - Possibility of creating SMF style records and shipping to z/OS for inclusion in reports

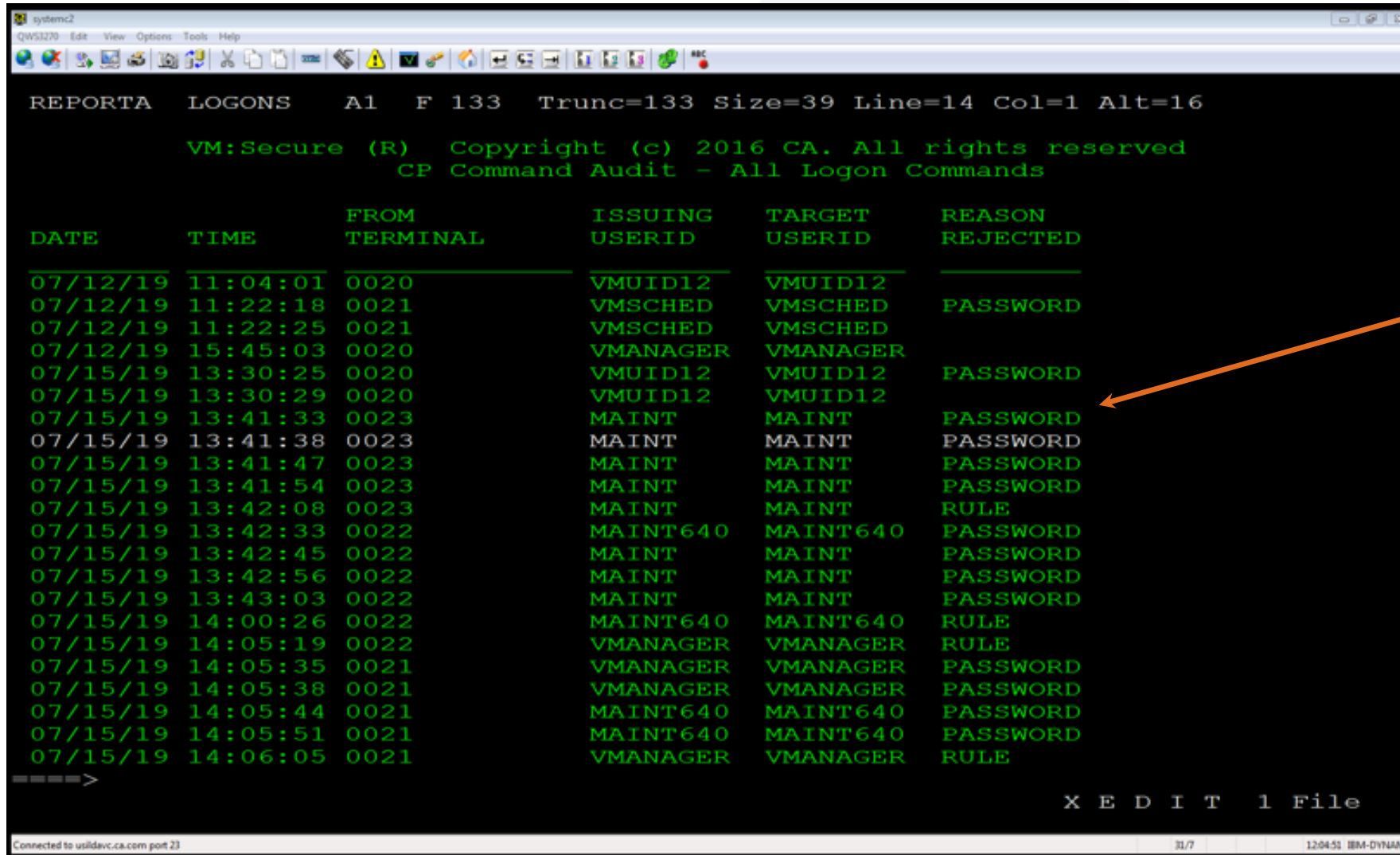
Sample: VMXSRA Security Report Output

```
system2
QWS3270 Edit View Options Tools Help
REPORTA EDLINKS A1 F 133 Trunc=133 Size=154 Line=14 Col=1 Alt=11
VM:Secure (R) Copyright (c) 2016 CA. All rights reserved
CP Command Audit - All Link Commands
DATE      TIME      FROM      ISSUING    TARGET    MDSK  LINK  REASON
  TERMINAL  USERID    USERID    ADDR  MODE
-----
06/26/19  08:08:28  0020      VMUID12    MAINT     190    RR
06/26/19  08:08:28  0020      VMUID12    MAINT     19D    RR
06/26/19  08:08:28  0020      VMUID12    MAINT     19E    RR
06/26/19  08:08:28  0020      VMUID12    VMUID20   997    RR
06/26/19  08:08:28  0020      VMUID12    VMANAGER  193    RR
06/26/19  11:35:35  DSC       VMX$0002   VMSECURE  194    RR
06/26/19  11:47:33  DSC       VMX$0002   VMSECURE  194    RR
06/26/19  11:55:20  DSC       VMX$0002   VMSECURE  194    RR
06/26/19  11:57:59  DSC       VMX$0002   VMSECURE  194    RR
06/26/19  11:58:10  DSC       VMX$0002   VMSECURE  194    RR
06/26/19  11:59:48  DSC       VMX$0002   VMSECURE  194    RR
06/26/19  12:01:09  DSC       VMX$0002   VMSECURE  194    RR
06/26/19  12:30:23  DSC       VMX$0002   VMSECURE  194    RR
06/26/19  12:40:32  DSC       VMX$0002   VMSECURE  194    RR
06/26/19  15:30:48  DSC       VMX$0002   VMSECURE  194    RR
06/27/19  09:53:51  0020      VMUID12    MAINT     190    RR
06/27/19  09:53:51  0020      VMUID12    MAINT     19D    RR
06/27/19  09:53:51  0020      VMUID12    MAINT     19E    RR
06/27/19  09:53:51  0020      VMUID12    VMUID20   997    RR
06/27/19  09:53:51  0020      VMUID12    VMANAGER  193    RR
06/27/19  10:47:22  DSC       VMX$0002   VMSECURE  194    RR
06/27/19  10:52:59  DSC       VMX$0002   VMSECURE  194    RR
06/27/19  12:46:30  DSC       VMX$0002   VMSECURE  194    RR
=====
X E D I T 1 File
Connected to us1devc.ca.com port 23 1/11 11:44:34 IBM-DYNAMIC
```

Provides audit information for all CP command activity covered by VM:Secure rules:

- AUTOLOG/XAUTOLOG
- DIAL
- LINK
- LOGON
- SPOOL
- STCP
- STORE
- TAG
- COUPLE
- ATTACH
- FOR
- TRSOURCE
- RDEVCTRL.

Sample: VMXSRA Security Report LOGONS



REPORTA LOGONS A1 F 133 Trunc=133 Size=39 Line=14 Col=1 Alt=16

VM:Secure (R) Copyright (c) 2016 CA. All rights reserved
CP Command Audit - All Logon Commands

DATE	TIME	FROM TERMINAL	ISSUING USERID	TARGET USERID	REASON REJECTED
07/12/19	11:04:01	0020	VMUID12	VMUID12	
07/12/19	11:22:18	0021	VMSCHED	VMSCHED	PASSWORD
07/12/19	11:22:25	0021	VMSCHED	VMSCHED	
07/12/19	15:45:03	0020	VMANAGER	VMANAGER	
07/15/19	13:30:25	0020	VMUID12	VMUID12	PASSWORD
07/15/19	13:30:29	0020	VMUID12	VMUID12	
07/15/19	13:41:33	0023	MAINT	MAINT	PASSWORD
07/15/19	13:41:38	0023	MAINT	MAINT	PASSWORD
07/15/19	13:41:47	0023	MAINT	MAINT	PASSWORD
07/15/19	13:41:54	0023	MAINT	MAINT	PASSWORD
07/15/19	13:42:08	0023	MAINT	MAINT	RULE
07/15/19	13:42:33	0022	MAINT640	MAINT640	PASSWORD
07/15/19	13:42:45	0022	MAINT	MAINT	PASSWORD
07/15/19	13:42:56	0022	MAINT	MAINT	PASSWORD
07/15/19	13:43:03	0022	MAINT	MAINT	PASSWORD
07/15/19	14:00:26	0022	MAINT640	MAINT640	RULE
07/15/19	14:05:19	0022	VMANAGER	VMANAGER	RULE
07/15/19	14:05:35	0021	VMANAGER	VMANAGER	PASSWORD
07/15/19	14:05:38	0021	VMANAGER	VMANAGER	PASSWORD
07/15/19	14:05:44	0021	MAINT640	MAINT640	PASSWORD
07/15/19	14:05:51	0021	MAINT640	MAINT640	PASSWORD
07/15/19	14:06:05	0021	VMANAGER	VMANAGER	RULE

====>

X E D I T 1 File

Connected to usldev.ca.com port 23

Issue

Note all of the attempts to logon to privileged user IDs that ended up rejected due to an invalid password, or a rule put in place after the configured number of invalid passwords were attempted.

Action

Follow up to determine cause of activity.
Is this an attempt to hack into your system on a privileged user ID?
Be suspicious. Better be safe than sorry.

Sample: VMXSRA Security Report COUPLE

```
system2
QWS3270  Edit  View  Options  Tools  Help
=====
REPORTA  COUPLE  A1  F 133  Trunc=65  Size=24  Line=14  Col=1  Alt=26

  VM:Secure (R)  Copyright (c) 2016 CA. All rights reserved
    CP Command Audit - All Couple Commands

DATE      TIME      FROM      ISSUING      LAN      LAN      REASON
DATE      TIME      TERMINAL  USERID      OWNER    NAME     REJECT

07/17/19  16:31:17  0020      VMUID12      SYSTEM   INTRAV6
07/17/19  16:31:17  0020      VMUID12      SYSTEM   INTRA059
07/19/19  13:09:49  0020      VMUID12      SYSTEM   INTRAV6
07/19/19  13:09:49  0020      VMUID12      SYSTEM   INTRA059
07/22/19  13:41:32  0020      VMUID12      SYSTEM   INTRAV6
07/22/19  13:41:32  0020      VMUID12      SYSTEM   INTRA059
07/23/19  09:21:09  0020      VMUID12      SYSTEM   INTRAV6
07/23/19  09:21:09  0020      VMUID12      SYSTEM   INTRA059
07/24/19  11:14:16  0020      VMUID12      SYSTEM   INTRAV6
07/24/19  11:14:16  0020      VMUID12      SYSTEM   INTRA059
07/24/19  16:12:01  0021      VMUID20      SYSTEM   INTRAV6  RULE
07/24/19  16:12:01  0021      VMUID20      SYSTEM   INTRAV6  RULE
07/24/19  16:12:01  0021      VMUID20      SYSTEM   INTRAV6  RULE
07/24/19  16:12:01  0021      VMUID20      SYSTEM   INTRAV6  RULE
07/24/19  16:12:01  0021      VMUID20      SYSTEM   INTRAV6  RULE
07/24/19  16:12:01  0021      VMUID20      SYSTEM   INTRAV6  RULE
07/24/19  16:12:01  0021      VMUID20      SYSTEM   INTRAV6  RULE
07/24/19  16:12:02  0021      VMUID20      SYSTEM   INTRAV6  RULE
07/24/19  16:12:02  0021      VMUID20      SYSTEM   INTRAV6  RULE
* * * End of File * * *

=====
X E D I T  1 File

Connected to usldevc.ca.com port 23  31/7  16:25:48  IBM-DYNAMICS
```




CA TOP SECRET FOR Z/VM

CA Top Secret for z/VM

Where is the audit data?

- It can alternate between two Audit/Tracking files at the same time
- Allows you to backup one AUDIT file while working on another

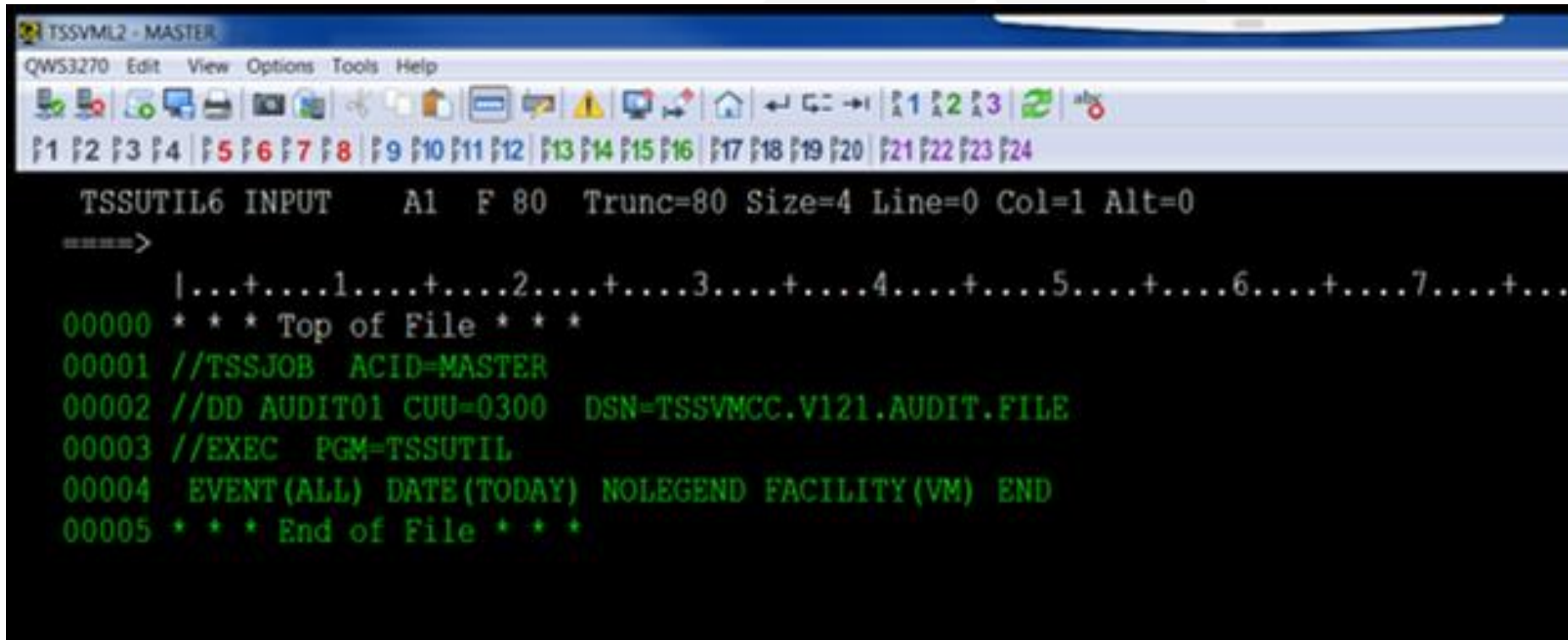
What can I do with it?

- Extract and archive
- Report on the contents

What do I use to report on it?

- TSSUTIL: used to monitor violations and other activity, including, audited activity
- TSSAUDIT: used to monitor changes made to the Security File
- TSSCFE: used to extract TSS LIST, WHOHAS, and WHOOWNS information into a flat file for further processing by a report generator, such as CA Easytrieve

Sample: TSSUTIL Job



The screenshot shows a window titled 'TSSVML2 - MASTER' with a menu bar (QWS3270, Edit, View, Options, Tools, Help) and a toolbar. Below the toolbar is a row of function keys (F1-F24). The main area is a black terminal window with green text. It displays the command 'TSSUTIL6 INPUT A1 F 80 Trunc=80 Size=4 Line=0 Col=1 Alt=0' followed by a prompt '====>'. The output shows a JCL file with the following content:

```
|...+....1....+....2....+....3....+....4....+....5....+....6....+....7....+....  
00000 * * * Top of File * * *  
00001 //TSSJOB ACID=MASTER  
00002 //DD AUDIT01 CUU=0300 DSN=TSSVMCC.V121.AUDIT.FILE  
00003 //EXEC PGM=TSSUTIL  
00004 EVENT(ALL) DATE(TODAY) NOLEGEND FACILITY(VM) END  
00005 * * * End of File * * *
```

Sample: TSSUTIL Output

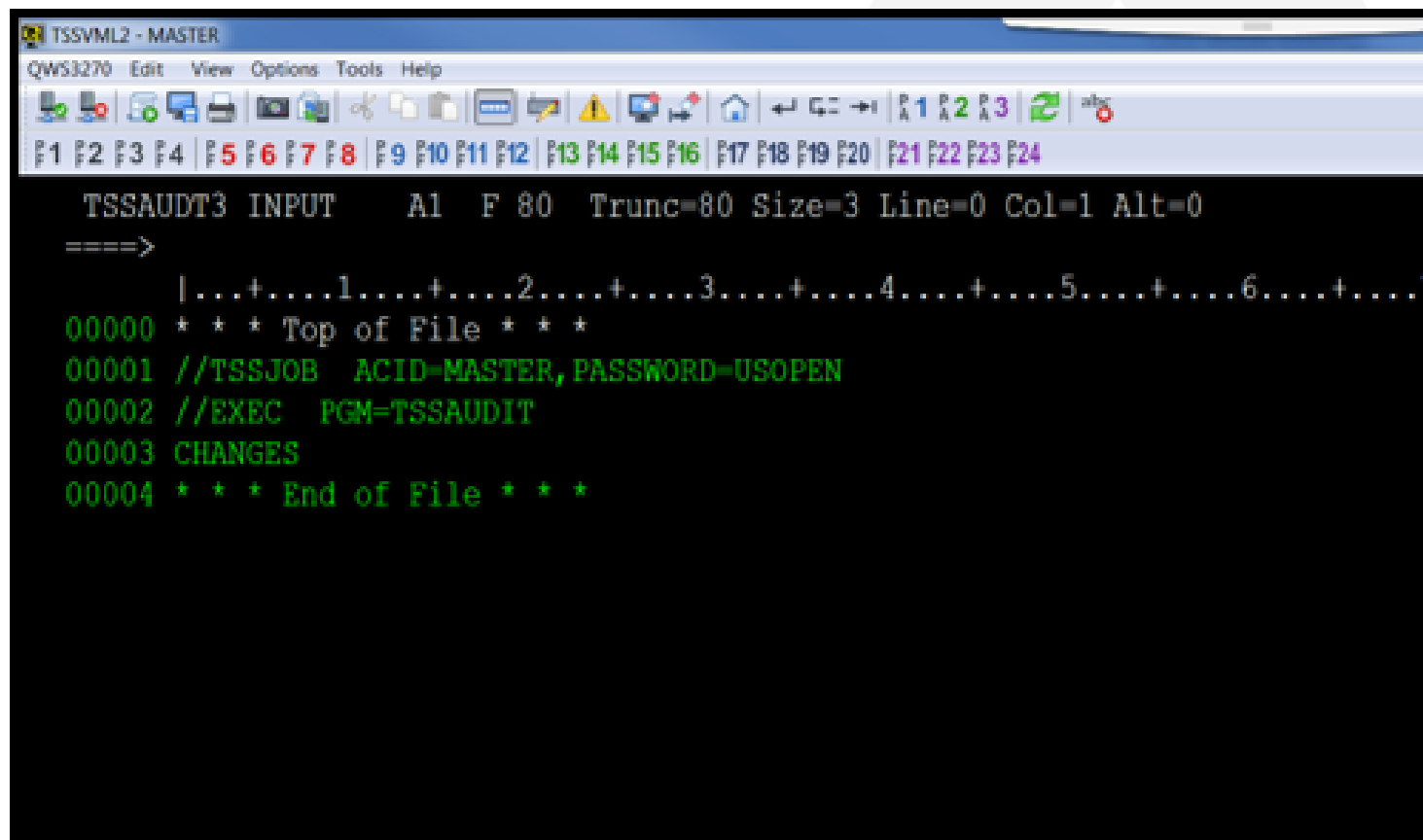
```
TSSVML2 - MASTER
QWS3270 Edit View Options Tools Help
P1 P2 P3 P4 P5 P6 P7 P8 P9 P10 P11 P12 P13 P14 P15 P16 P17 P18 P19 P20 P21 P22 P23 P24

0010      PEEK      A0 V 132 Trunc=132 Size=40 Line=11 Col=1 Alt=0
File TSSJ0010 VM from TSSVMCC at TSSVML2 Format is PRINT.
CA Top Secret      VERSION 12.1      SECURITY ACTIVITY/INCIDENTS REPORT # 01      07/18/19 12:40:05      PAGE 001

  DATE      TIME      SYS1 ACCESSOR JOBNAME  FFM VC PROGRAM  R-ACCESS A-ACCESS SRC/DRC SEC RESOURCE (TYPE & NAME)      JOBID  TERMINAL
-----
07/18/19 12:26:55 VML2 AUTOLOG1 AUTOLOG1 V W      OK      INI      NAME=AUTOLOG1      DISC
07/18/19 12:26:55 VML2 AUTOLOG1 AUTOLOG1 V W      OK      TRM      DISC
07/18/19 12:26:55 VML2 VRSCS      VRSCS      V W      OK      INI      NAME=VRSCS      DISC
07/18/19 12:27:17 VML2 MASTER      MASTER      V W      OK+B    INI      NAME=MASTER SECURITY      GRAF0901

07/18/19 12:27:40 VML2 GCS      GCS      V W      OK      INI      NAME=GCS      DISC
07/18/19 12:27:40 VML2 GCS      GCS      V W 01      AUTOLOG  NONE      *04*-88      ? VRSCS      DISC
07/18/19 12:27:40 VML2 VRSCS      VRSCS      V W      OK      INI      NAME=VRSCS      AUTOLOG
07/18/19 12:27:40 VML2 VRSCS      VRSCS      V W      OK      TRM      AUTOLOG
07/18/19 12:27:40 VML2 GCS      GCS      V W 02      AUTOLOG  NONE      *04*-88      ? AVSVM      DISC
07/18/19 12:27:40 VML2 AVSVM      AVSVM      V W      OK      INI      NAME=AVSVM      AUTOLOG
07/18/19 12:27:40 VML2 AVSVM      AVSVM      V W 01      NONE      *04*-88      8 TERMINAL.CONMODE      DISC
```

Sample: TSSAUDIT Job



```
TSSVML2 - MASTER
QWS3270 Edit View Options Tools Help
F1 F2 F3 F4 F5 F6 F7 F8 F9 F10 F11 F12 F13 F14 F15 F16 F17 F18 F19 F20 F21 F22 F23 F24

TSSAUDT3 INPUT  A1  F 80  Trunc=80 Size=3 Line=0 Col=1 Alt=0
====>
|...+....1....+....2....+....3....+....4....+....5....+....6....+....7
00000 * * * Top of File * * *
00001 //TSSJOB  ACID=MASTER,PASSWORD=USOPEN
00002 //EXEC   PGM=TSSAUDIT
00003 CHANGES
00004 * * * End of File * * *
```


Sample: TSSAUDIT Output

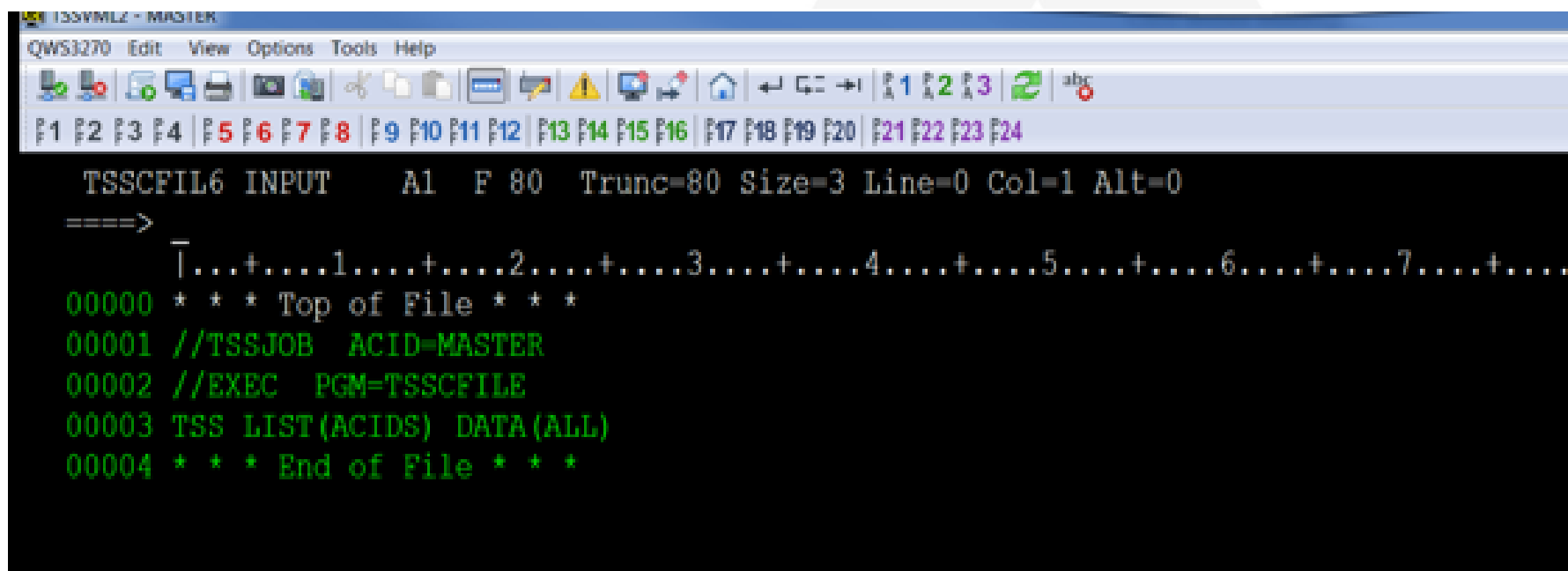
```
TSSVML2 - MASTER
QWS3270 Edit View Options Tools Help
F1 F2 F3 F4 F5 F6 F7 F8 F9 F10 F11 F12 F13 F14 F15 F16 F17 F18 F19 F20 F21 F22 F23 F24

0012  PEEK  A0  V 132  Trunc=132 Size=644 Line=15 Col=1 Alt=0
File TSSJ0012 VM from TSSVMCC at TSSVML2 Format is PRINT.

----- LISTING OF CHANGES TO SECURITY FILE -----
CHANGER  DATE      TIME      SYSID TYPE      COMMAND/IMAGE
=====  =====  =====  =====  =====  =====
MASTER  12/23/14  08:50:46  VML2  PW    TSS REP(MASTER ) PASSWORD(?????????)
MASTER  12/23/14  08:51:11  VML2  CMND  TSS REPL(MASTER) PASSWORD(?,0)
MASTER  12/23/14  12:43:12  VML2  CMND  TSS CREATE(DEPTVMCC) NAME('DEPTVMCC') TYPE(DEPARTMENT)
MASTER  12/23/14  12:43:12  VML2  CMND  TSS CREATE(VMUSER) NAME('VMUSER') DEPT(DEPTVMCC) TYPE(PROFILE)
MASTER  12/23/14  12:43:12  VML2  CMND  TSS CREATE(GCSSYS) NAME('GCSSYS') DEPT(DEPTVMCC) TYPE(PROFILE)
MASTER  12/23/14  12:43:12  VML2  CMND  TSS CREATE(XCOMPROF) NAME('XCOMPROF') DEPT(DEPTVMCC) TYPE(PROFILE)
MASTER  12/23/14  12:43:12  VML2  CMND  TSS CREATE(USERPROF) NAME('USERPROF') DEPT(DEPTVMCC) TYPE(PROFILE)
MASTER  12/23/14  12:43:12  VML2  CMND  TSS CREATE($ALLOC$) NAME('$ALLOC$') DEPT(DEPTVMCC) PASS(?) TYPE(USER)
MASTER  12/23/14  12:43:12  VML2  CMND  TSS ADDTO(DEPTVMCC) VMMDISK($ALLOC$.)
MASTER  12/23/14  12:43:12  VML2  CMND  TSS PERMIT($ALLOC$) VMMDISK($ALLOC$.) ACCESS(ALL)
MASTER  12/23/14  12:43:12  VML2  CMND  TSS CREATE($END$) NAME('$END$') DEPT(DEPTVMCC) PASS(?) TYPE(USER)
MASTER  12/23/14  12:43:12  VML2  CMND  TSS ADDTO(DEPTVMCC) VMMDISK($END$.)
MASTER  12/23/14  12:43:12  VML2  CMND  TSS PERMIT($END$) VMMDISK($END$.) ACCESS(ALL)
MASTER  12/23/14  12:43:12  VML2  CMND  TSS CREATE($DIRECT$) NAME('$DIRECT$') DEPT(DEPTVMCC) PASS(?) TYPE(USER)
```

What happened and Why?

Sample: TSSCFIL6 Job



The screenshot shows a window titled "TSSYML2 - MASTER" with a menu bar (QWS3270, Edit, View, Options, Tools, Help) and a toolbar. Below the toolbar is a line of 24 numbered tabs (1-24). The main area is a black terminal window with green text. It displays file information for "TSSCFIL6 INPUT" and a list of acids.

```
TSSCFIL6 INPUT  A1  F 80  Trunc=80 Size=3 Line=0 Col=1 Alt=0
====>
|...+....1....+....2....+....3....+....4....+....5....+....6....+....7....+....3
00000 * * * Top of File * * *
00001 //TSSJOB  ACID=MASTER
00002 //EXEC   PGM=TSSCFIL6
00003 TSS LIST(ACIDS) DATA(ALL)
00004 * * * End of File * * *
```

Sample: TSSCFILE Output

```
TSSVML2 - MASTER
QWS3270 Edit View Options Tools Help
F1 F2 F3 F4 F5 F6 F7 F8 F9 F10 F11 F12 F13 F14 F15 F16 F17 F18 F19 F20 F21 F22 F23 F24

0015    PEEK    A0 V 80 Trunc=80 Size=1717 Line=0 Col=1 Alt=0
File TSSJ0014 VM from TSSVMCC at TSSVML2 Format is PUNCH.
* * * Top of File * * *
"" 0001          LIST(ACIDS) DATA(ALL) "
"" 0100    MASTER    MASTER SECURITY
"" 0200    MASTER    MASTER      512
"" 0300    MASTER
"" 0400    MASTER
"" 0500    MASTER    12/22/1409/12/1609:4800:00
Q"Q"0700    MASTER
Q      CONSOLE
"
Q"Q"0800    MASTER                                NORESCHK
"
"" 0900    MASTER    07/18/1913:19VML2BATCH    00189
Q"Q"2004    MASTER    VMMDISK DEPTVMCC      MASTER.
"
Q"Q"2021    MASTER    ALL
Q
"
"" 2022    MASTER    MASTER VML212/23/201412:43:13
Q"Q"2004    MASTER    VMMDISK DEPTVMCC      RON.0191
"
```




CA ACF2 FOR Z/VM

CA ACF2 for z/VM

Where is the audit data?

- SMF data written on minidisks are reserved for this purpose
- SMF-type files are used to record all CA ACF2 for z/VM loggings. These files are maintained and managed by the ACF2 service machine.
- ACFSERVE QUERY SMF will show the virtual address of the minidisk holding SMF data

What can I do with it?

- Extract and archive – close and dump currently active minidisks and archives
- Report on the contents – no need to close and dump since reports can work using active SMF files

What do I use to report on it?

- SMF data is used as input for all CA ACF2 for z/VM reporting and several utilities.
- The ACFSERVE commands allow you to monitor the status and manage SMF files
- Most report generators and the ACFRPTTP utility process CA ACF2 for z/VM SMF files.

Note: You must first link and access the minidisks that contain the SMF files

Sample: ACF2 ACFRPTDS (Dataset Logging) Report

CA-ACF2 SECURITY - ACFRPTDS DATASET ACCESS JOURNAL - PAGE 1
DATE 06/13/19 (19.164) TIME 00.01 DATASET LOGGINGS FOR -.-

VMID12 19.163 06/12 09.27 DATASET LOGGING SEC-OFF
SECMGR VOL= DDN= DSN=6VMTCP3.V0592.VOLUME
VOL= PGM= LIB=
DA-OPN INPUT NORULE NAM=JOHN SMITH
VMXA SRC=LDEV0005 UID=SOMEUID12345
FPOOL= DIR=

Sample: ACF2 ACFRPTDS (Dataset Logging) Report

```
VMID12 19.163 06/12 09.27 DATASET LOGGING SEC-OFF
SECMGR VOL= DDN= DSN=6VMTCP3.V0592.FTP.MODULE
      VOL= PGM= LIB=
      DA-OPN EXECUTE NORULE NAM=JOHN SMITH
VMXA SRC=LDEV0005 UID=SOMEUID12345
      FPOOL= DIR=

VMID12 19.163 06/12 09.27 DATASET LOGGING SEC-OFF
SECMGR VOL= DDN= DSN=6VMTCP30.V0592.STANDARD.TCPXLBIN
      VOL= PGM= LIB=
      DA-OPN INPUT NORULE NAM=JOHN SMITH
VMXA SRC=LDEV0005 UID=SOMEUID12345
      FPOOL= DIR=
```

The first page of a recent ACFRPTDS (Dataset Logging) report on an ACF2 system.

They are all loggins for id (VMID12) who is logged on to group machine SECMGR.

It looks like there was an attempt to get into FTP and there are no rules written. SECMGR has security so the access is allowed but logged.



RACF FOR Z/VM

RACF for z/VM

Where is the audit data?

- SMF data recorded on two disks for security-relevant events
- When one disk fills, or RACFSMF is XAUTOLOGged, it flips to another disk
 - Must specify SEVER=YES in the SMF CONTROL to prevent overwriting the next flip
- One audit trail per member of a Single System Image cluster

What can I do with it?

- Extract and archive
- Use the RACF SMF data unload utility to create a sequential file from the security relevant audit data
 - Can be viewed directly, used as input to your own applications and reports, output for viewing on a web browser (XML stylesheet) or placed in a database
- Can merge with z/OS SMF data for combined system reporting

What do I use to report on it?

- Use with RACF report writer or IBM zSecure for RACF/VM
- Write your own applications to produce custom reports or views
- Combined system reporting once merged with z/OS SMF data

z/VM RACF tools for audit records and security status

RACF provides System Administrators tools to implement their organizational security policies.

- RACF report writer** RACRPORT. RACRPORT lists the contents of the SMF (System Management Facilities) records in a format that is easy to read.

- RACF SMF Data Unload** RACFADU with XML. RACFADU creates a sequential file from the SMF audit data. You can create XML format and view using a Web browser.

- Data Security Monitor** DSMON which reports on the status of the security environment. It shows RACF configuration and Profiles, etc.

For more information on the RACF utilities, see the z/VM 7.1.0 RACF Security Server Auditor's Guide. SC24-6305-00.

Many customers use the IBM Security zSecure Suite to manage their audit data

Data collected on z/VM by IBM Security Manager for RACF z/VM can be processed on z/VM and also on z/OS by IBM Security zSecure

Admin and Audit. For more information on zSecure Audit, see <https://www.ibm.com/us-en/marketplace/zsecure-audit>

RACF REPORT ALL ACTIVITIES REPORT

Shows logon statistics/resource statistics, activities for a userid, etc.

DATE	TIME	NAME	GROUP	ID	LVL	Event	Qualifier
19.276	10:40:18	MAINT	SYS1	LOGN0020	0 1 12	JOBID=(00.000
00:00:00),USERDATA=() AUTH=(NONE),REASON=(NONE) LOGSTR='LOGON '							
SESSION=TSO LOGON,TERMINAL=LOGN0020							

19.276	10:40:53	MAINT			0 2 0	JOBID=(MAINT	00.000
00:00:00),USERDATA=() AUTH=(NORMAL),REASON=(VMAUDIT)							
VMXEVENT=MDISK MAINT 0123 AS 0123 RR							

RACF SMF Data Unload RACFADU OUTPUT



RACFADU unloads raw SMF data. Here is some truncated RACFADU output (it is very long output):

```
JOBINIT RACINITI 10:40:18 2019-10-03 ... MAINT... 7010 LOGON LOGN0020
TERMINAL ACCESS SUCCESS 10:40:53 2019-10-03 ... MAINT ... 7010 MDISK
MAINT 0123 AS 0123
```

You can create RACFADU XML output which can then be viewed in a readable format with a Web browser:

ACCESS

Event	Date	Time	Qualifier	User ID	Profile Name
ACCESS	2019-10-03	10:36:41.78	SUCCESS	RACFSMF	
LOGONBY					RACFSMF

JOBINIT

Event	Date	Time	Event Qualifier	Event User ID	LOGSTR
JOBINIT	2019-10-03	10:36:41.78	RACINITI RACFSMF	LOGON	
JOBINIT	2019-10-03	10:40:18.37	RACINITI MAINT	LOGON	

Data Security Monitor DSMON OUTPUT

Depending on the Reports you select you will see this output (many lines have been deleted and are not shown):

RACF DATA SECURITY MONITOR

RACF EXITS

EXIT MODULE

NAME	LENGTH
------	--------

ICHPWX11	1,528
----------	-------

SELECTED USER ATTRIBUTES

USERID	ATTRIBUTE TYPE
--------	----------------

SPECIAL	OPERATIONS AUDITOR	ROAUDIT	REVOKE
---------	--------------------	---------	--------

RACFADM SYSTEM SYSTEM

RACF	CLASS	DESCRIPTOR	TABLE	REPORT
------	-------	------------	-------	--------

CLASS		DEFAULT		
-------	--	---------	--	--

NAME	STATUS	AUDITING	STATISTICS	UACC	OPERATIONS ALLOWED
------	--------	----------	------------	------	--------------------

FACILITY	ACTIVE	NO	NO	NONE	NO
----------	--------	----	----	------	----

zSecure Manager for z/VM RACF-Main Menu

zSecure Manager for RACF - Main menu

Option ==>

SE	Setup	Options and input data sets
RA	RACF	RACF Administration
AU	Audit	Audit security and system resources
RE	Resource	Resource reports
EV	Events	Event reporting from SMF and other logs
U	User	User events from SMF
G	Group	Group events from SMF
R	Resource	General resource events from SMF
1	SMF reports	Predefined analysis reports
2	RACF events	RACF logging for specific events
C	Custom	Custom report
CO	Commands	Run commands from library
IN	Information	Information and documentation

ZSecure Manager for RACF z/VM OUTPUT- Class

On main panel enter RA.R(RACF Administration, General Resource profiles), Then put in Facility Class

Look at Profile ICHCONN, there are two **USERS** with UPDATE access. No Audit Concerns shown.

Secure Manager for RACF - RACF - Resource Selection

Command ==>

Add new general resource profile or segment

Show general profiles that fit all of the following criteria

Class name **FACILITY** (class or filter)

Resource profile .

1 1 EGN

mask

Output/run options

/ Show segments / All

ACL Specify scope

/ Summarize by class

Enable full

zSecure Manager for RACF General resource Command ==>

Class FACILITY 3 Oct 2019 10:50

Class	Profile key	#	UACC	Owner
-------	-------------	---	------	-------

s_FACILITY	ICHCONN	1	NONE	MAINT710
-------------------	----------------	----------	-------------	-----------------

zSecure Manager for RACF General resource

Command ==>

Class **FACILITY** 3 Oct 2019 10:50

User	Access	ACL id	When	RI Name	Dfltgrp
------	--------	--------	------	---------	---------

DIRMAINT	UPDATE	DIRMAINT			SYS1
TCPIP	UPDATE	TCPIP			SYS1

Categories list

Audit concern

zSecure Manager for RACF z/VM OUTPUT-Compliance(1)

Issue the RACF command to make ICHCONN to UACC(UPDATE) - Universal access update authority.

Then view **option==> RA.AU.R** (in yellow below)

SE Setup Options and input data sets

RA RACF RACF Administration

AU Audit Audit security and system resources

R Compliance Rule-based compliance evaluation

S Status Status auditing of security and system tables/options

V Verify Verify and cleanup security database

On the third slide, when you view Audit concern, it will now be flagged.

zSecure Manager for RACF z/VM OUTPUT-Compliance(2)

zSecure Manager for RACF - Audit - Status

Command ==>

Enter / to select report categories

VM extended VM oriented tables (reads whole CKFREEZE)

RACF control RACF oriented tables

RACF user User oriented RACF tables and reports

RACF resource Resource oriented RACF tables and reports

Select options for reports:

Audit policy

/ Select specific reports from selected categories / zSecure

/ Include audit concern overview in overall prio order C1

Only show reports that may contain audit concerns C2

Minimum audit priority for audit concerns (1-99) B1

Show differences

Print format Concise (short) report

zSecure Manager for RACF z/VM OUTPUT-Compliance(3)



Audit concern overview by priority (higher priorities only)

Command

Pri	Complex	Syst Area	Key	Audit concern
-----	---------	-----------	-----	---------------

10	*VMLPAR*	RACF	ICHCONN	Verify why UACC>=UPDATE
-----------	-----------------	-------------	----------------	-----------------------------------

zSecure shows priority 10 we set UACC to UPDATE authority from NONE.

Audit priorities reported by zSecure Audit are broadly categorized as follows:

0 through 9: Housekeeping. Usually of informational interest only.

10 through 19: May also represent housekeeping or normal system settings; however, these should be reviewed.

20 through 39: Usually indicates concerns, vulnerabilities, or dangerous security setting, which must be reviewed.

40 and above: Indicates a serious exposure and must be reviewed and either corrected or otherwise mitigated.

zSecure Manager for RACF z/VM OUTPUT-EVENTs from SMF(1)

zSecure Manager for RACF - Main menu

Option ==> **EV**

SE	Setup	Options and input data sets
RA	RACF	RACF Administration
AU	Audit	Audit security and system resources
RE	Resource	Resource reports
EV	Events	Event reporting from SMF and other logs
U	User	User events from SMF
G	Group	Group events from SMF
R	Resource	General resource events from SMF
1	SMF reports	Predefined analysis reports
2	RACF events	RACF logging for specific events
C	Custom	Custom report
CO	Commands	Run commands from library
IN	Information	Information and documentation

zSecure Manager for RACF z/VM OUTPUT-EVENTs from SMF(2)

zSecure Manager for RACF - Events - Resource Selection
Command ==> start panel

Show records that fit all of the following criteria:

Resource **ichconn**

Class **facility** (class or EGN mask)

Profile

System (system name or EGN mask)

Advanced selection criteria

Date and time

Further resource selection

Output/run options

/ Include detail

Summarize

Specify scope

zSecure Manager for RACF z/VM OUTPUT EVENTS from SMF(3)

zSecure looks at the SMF records and shows that I had updated FACILITY ICHCONN from ZSECURE userid successfully.

Event log record detail information

Command ==>

Date/time

Description

- Oct 19 10:56:41.19

ICHCONN

RACF RALTER success for ZSECURE: RALTER FACILITY

ISPF Panel for **EV**, Option **2** **RACF events- RACF logging for specific events**

zSecure Manager for RACF - Events - RACF events

Command ==>

Enter "/" to select report(s)

- All events Overview of all following RACF events (except IPL)
- Logging RACF logging of all events except RACINIT
- Not normal RACF access not due to normal profile access
- Warnings RACF access due to profiles in warning modes
- Violations RACF access violations
- Commands RACF command auditing
- IPL RACF RACF initialization

You can select/view what reports you are interested in.



VM:SECURE DIRECTORY MANAGER

VM:Secure Directory Manager audit data

Where is the
audit data?

- Audit data is collected on VM:Secure 1D0 disk
 - Enabled through the ACCESS AUDT configuration file record
- For SSI each VM:Secure has it's own audit disk
 - Master VM:Secure audits all directory associated items
 - Master and agents audit CP resource access on their 1D0
- Warnings generated when the disk is getting full – if the disk becomes full – an audit record is punched to the reader versus being lost entirely

VM:Secure Directory Manager audit data

What can I do with it?

- Extract and archive:
 - Use AUDITEXT to extract the data and clear the disk
 - We recommend you extract and archive daily to keep information in a daily packet
- Report on the contents:
 - Can proactively provide vital information

What do I use to report on it?

- Canned reports are included (User Exit allows for customer records selection)
 - VMXSRA/VMXSRB (Security reports)
- Create custom reports via VMRGRW (VM Product Manager Generalized Report Writer)
- Flat files can be interpreted and data reported based on your requirements
 - Layouts provided in product documentation
 - Possibility of creating SMF style records and shipping to z/OS for inclusion in reports

VM:Secure Directory Manager: VMXSRB Report

```
system2
QWS3270 Edit View Options Tools Help
=====
REPORTB  OUTPUT  A1  F 133  Trunc=133 Size=650 Line=12 Col=1 Alt=8

  VM:Secure (R)  Copyright (c) 2016 CA. All rights reserved
        System Actions

DATE          TIME          FROM          ISSUING          ACTION
TERMINAL      USERID

06/25/19 12:59:11 0020          VMUID12  extracted audit file into EXTRACT A0
06/25/19 14:31:50 0021          VMSECURE  issued accepted LOGON to VMSECURE via RULE
E
06/25/19 14:33:37 0020          VMUID12  edited the managers file
06/25/19 14:56:16 0020          VMUID12  edited the SECURITY CONFIG file
06/25/19 17:03:31 DSC          VMUID12  logged off
06/26/19 08:08:28 0020          VMUID12  issued accepted LOGON to VMUID12 via RULE

06/26/19 08:08:28 0020          VMUID12  LINKed to MAINT's 190 (RR) via RULE
06/26/19 08:08:28 0020          VMUID12  LINKed to MAINT's 19D (RR) via RULE
06/26/19 08:08:28 0020          VMUID12  LINKed to MAINT's 19E (RR) via RULE
06/26/19 08:08:28 0020          VMUID12  accepted COUPLE to SYSTEM INTRAV6 via RULE
E
06/26/19 08:08:28 0020          VMUID12  LINKed to VMUID20's 997 (RR) via RULE
06/26/19 08:08:28 0020          VMUID12  accepted COUPLE to SYSTEM INTRA059 via NO
RULE
06/26/19 08:08:28 0020          VMUID12  LINKed to VMANAGER's 193 (RR) via RULE
06/26/19 11:35:32 0020          VMUID12  created userid YVO9 skeleton GENERAL acco
unt 99
06/26/19 11:35:35 DSC          VMX$0002  issued SPOOL/TRANSFER to VMUID12 via RULE

=====
X E D I T 1 File

Connected to usildevc.ca.com port 23  31/7  13:29:25 IBM-DYNAMIC
```

Use the VMXSRB report program to generate formatted output of all audit data captured by CA VM:Secure

You can create the report without CP data (NOCP), so you exclude the data you may see in the VMXSRA output. You also have the ability to select on requesting and target user IDs only. Additionally, there is a user exit to allow for more selection customization.

This report shows a variety of activity from the audit file being extracted, configuration files changed and that a user was created (YVO9) out of skeleton file GENERAL.

VM:Secure Directory Manager: VMXSRB Report

```
systemc2
QW53270 Edit View Options Tools Help
REPORTB OUTPUT A1 F 133 Trunc=133 Size=114 Line=14 Col=1 Alt=11

DATE      TIME      FROM      ISSUING      ACTION
TERMINAL  USERID

07/15/19  13:30:25  0020      VMUID12      failed LOGON to VMUID12 due to PASSWORD
07/15/19  13:30:29  0020      VMUID12      issued accepted LOGON to VMUID12 via RULE

07/15/19  13:30:29  0020      VMUID12      LINKed to MAINT's 190 (RR) via RULE
07/15/19  13:30:29  0020      VMUID12      LINKed to MAINT's 19D (RR) via RULE
07/15/19  13:30:29  0020      VMUID12      LINKed to MAINT's 19E (RR) via RULE
07/15/19  13:30:29  0020      VMUID12      accepted COUPLE to SYSTEM INTRAV6 via RUL
E
07/15/19  13:30:29  0020      VMUID12      LINKed to VMUID20's 997 (RR) via RULE
07/15/19  13:30:29  0020      VMUID12      accepted COUPLE to SYSTEM INTRA059 via NO
R
07/15/19  13:30:29  0020      VMUID12      LINKed to VMANAGER's 193 (RR) via RULE
07/15/19  13:41:33  0023      MAINT        failed LOGON to MAINT due to PASSWORD
07/15/19  13:41:38  0023      MAINT        failed LOGON to MAINT due to PASSWORD
07/15/19  13:41:47  0023      MAINT        failed LOGON to MAINT due to PASSWORD
07/15/19  13:41:54  0023      MAINT        exceeded password count 0023 LOGON *
07/15/19  13:41:54  0023      TERMPASS     added SYSTEM rule to file OVERRIDE SYSRUL
E
      REJECT 0023 LOGON ( EXPIRE 12/30/21 09:09:00
07/15/19  13:41:54  0023      MAINT        system rule created, denying access from
t
07/15/19  13:41:54  0023      MAINT        exceeded password count * LOGON MAINT
07/15/19  13:41:54  0023      MAINT        failed LOGON to MAINT due to PASSWORD

=====>

X E D I T  1 File

Connected to usldavc.ca.com port 23  31/8  13:41:11 REM-DYNAMIC
```

In this VMXSRB output we see the same activity that we saw in the security report with someone attempting to logon to privileged user IDs.

We see the password denial and rule created to prevent further logons from this terminal address.



IBM DIRECTORY MANAGEMENT AUDIT DATA

Directory Management IBM DIRMAINT Audit Data

Where is the audit data?

- All transactions captured, by spooling the console messages as commands are processed
- Creates the transaction logs which are essentially copies of the console information
- Transaction logs are automatically pruned on an interval which can be changed using a DirMaint configuration option
 - Other configuration and user exits to record/filter data

What can I do with it?

- IBM provided exit that will filter and forward the logging information to RACF for inclusion within the RACF SMF data

What do I use to report on it?

- No DirMaint tools to parse or create reports for this data
- SMF reporting once RACF data is merged with z/OS SMF data
- Write your own application to report on logged data

Now I know how to collect audit data, what do I do with it?

Case 1 –

You have a company requirement for all resource access to be rules/permissions based. No default access to any resource. If access is needed to a resource it will require a rule to allow it.

How can you use audit data to see where rules that need to be set up to allow or deny access?

Situation 1 – ESM not implemented

Situation 2 - Partial ESM implementation

Some rules in place

Now I know how to collect audit data, what do I do with it?

Case 1 – Example with VM:Secure – Situation 1

1. Install ESM configure as 'open' (in VM:Secure, NORULE ACCEPT)
2. Configure auditing
3. Allow audit data to collect to get a good sample of what resources are accessed
 1. Set up daily collection of the audit data and after using, if possible, archive it for future reference
4. Continue with steps in situation 2

Now I know how to collect audit data, what do I do with it?

Case 1 – Example with CA VM:Secure – Situation 2 (NORULE ACCEPT)

1. Run AUDITEXT to get audit file extract.
2. Run VMXSRA report utility with NORULE option.
 1. Report output tells you all resource access that is happening without rules in place.
3. Add rule to allow or deny access as appropriate
4. Keep doing 1-3 until you are set up with rules for all resources. Give access where it is needed otherwise protect the resource by denying access
 1. Give time to allow runs of timed events (monthly, quarterly) to make sure find all required access
 2. Use rules hierarchy and order to protect if no rule found to allow before reject found
5. When satisfied all required access has a rule, close system access
 1. NORULE REJECT configuration

Now I know how to collect audit data, what do I do with it?

Case 1 – Example with CA VM:Secure. VMXSRA output.

Command Audit - All Link Commands Processed by NORULE

		FROM	ISSUING	TARGET	MDSK	LINK	REASON
DATE	TIME	TERMINAL	USERID	USERID	ADDR	MODE	REJECTED
04/06/20	11:05:36	10.230.148.121	USERA	USERB	666	M	PASSWORD
04/06/20	11:07:01	10.230.148.121	USERA	USERB	666	M	
04/06/20	11:07:46	10.230.148.121	USERA	USERB	191	W	PASSWORD
04/06/20	11:08:14	10.230.148.121	USERA	USERB	191	W	

Now I know how to collect audit data, what do I do with it?

Case 1 – Example with CA VM:Secure.

After investigation, it is decided USERA needs to be able to link to USERB's 666 disk read only but **not** to USERB's 191 disk.

Rules to add to the USERB user rules file:

ACCEPT USERA LINK 666 RR (NOPASS
REJECT USERA LINK *

→ *Allows link to 666 read only*

→ *Disallows all other links*

Now I know how to collect audit data, what do I do with it?

Case 1 – Example with CA VM:Secure. USERA links after new rules were added:

link userb 191 555 rr → *Can't link to the 191*

VMXACJ0171I CP command 'LINK USERB 191 RR'

VMXACJ0172I Rejected via user rule: REJECT USERA LINK *

HCPLNM298E USERB 0191 not linked; request denied

Ready(00298);

link userb 666 555 m → *Can't link to the 666 with 'M' mode*

VMXACJ0171I CP command 'LINK USERB 666 M'

VMXACJ0172I Rejected via user rule: REJECT USERA LINK *

HCPLNM298E USERB 0666 not linked; request denied

Ready(00298);

Now I know how to collect audit data, what do I do with it?

Case 1 – Example with CA VM:Secure. USERA links after new rules were added:

link userb 666 555 rr → *Can link to the 666 disk read*

VMXACJ0171I CP command 'LINK USERB 666 RR'

**VMXACJ0172I Accepted via user rule: ACCEPT USERA LINK 666 RR (NOPASS
DASD 0555 LINKED R/O; R/W BY USERB**

Ready;

Now I know how to collect audit data, what do I do with it?

Case 1 – Example with CA VM:Secure. Alternative rules

Set up USERB user rule to allow USERA to link read only its 191 and add a system default rule to deny USERA linking to any other mini disk. (Rules hierarchy processes USER rules before default SYSTEM rules)

USERB user rules

ACCEPT USERA LINK 191 RR (NOPASS

System Default rules

REJECT USERA LINK *

Now I know how to collect audit data, what do I do with it?

Case 1 – Example with CA VM:Secure. Alternative rules to control links to USERB

link userb 191 555 rr → *Still can't link USERB 191*

VMXACJ0171I CP command 'LINK USERB 191 RR'

VMXACJ0172I Rejected via default system rule: REJECT USERA LINK *

HCPLNM298E USERB 0191 not linked; request denied

Ready(00298);

link userb 666 555 rr → *Can link to USERB 666 read*

VMXACJ0171I CP command 'LINK USERB 666 RR'

VMXACJ0172I Accepted via user rule: ACCEPT USERA LINK 666 RR (NOPASS

DASD 0555 LINKED R/O; R/W BY USERB

Ready;

Now I know how to collect audit data, what do I do with it?

Case 2 – Coworker that should be able to logon to VMANAGER cannot. Every attempt to logon is rejected. Coworker states this was working fine the previous day and the password has not been changed.

Now I know how to collect audit data, what do I do with it?

Case 2 – Example with VM:Secure

1. Extract audit information (AUDITEXT)
 - If you thought ahead, you've been extracting audit data daily so will only have data since your last extraction
2. Run VMXSRB – start by looking at what happened after 17:00 when you know your co-worker was logged off for the day

TESTCPA1

QWS3270 Edit View Options Tools Help

P 1

A 2

P 3

A 3

abc

P 1 P 2 P 3 P 4 P 5 P 6 P 7 P 8 P 9 P 10 P 11 P 12 P 13 P 14 P 15 P 16 P 17 P 18 P 19 P 20 P 21 P 22 P 23 P 24

REPORTB LISTING2 A0 F 133 Trunc=133 Size=55 Line=14 Col=1 Alt=1

VM:Secure (R) Copyright (c) 2016 CA. All rights reserved

System Actions

DATE	TIME	FROM TERMINAL	ISSUING USERID	ACTION
04/06/20	17:07:08	DSC	JOHNH	logged off
04/06/20	17:07:51	10.230.148.121	MAINT	failed LOGON to MAINT due to PASS
04/06/20	17:07:55	10.230.148.121	MAINT	failed LOGON to MAINT due to PASS
04/06/20	17:08:03	10.230.148.121	MAINT	failed LOGON to MAINT due to PASS
04/06/20	17:08:09	10.230.148.121	MAINT	exceeded password count 0AE69479
04/06/20	17:08:09	10.230.148.121	TERMPASS	added SYSTEM rule to file OVERRID
04/06/20	17:08:09	10.230.148.121	MAINT	REJECT 10.230.148.121 LOGON (IPA
04/06/20	17:08:09	10.230.148.121	MAINT	system rule created, denying acce
04/06/20	17:08:09	10.230.148.121	MAINT	exceed password count * LOGON MAI
04/06/20	17:08:09	10.230.148.121	MAINT	failed LOGON to MAINT due to PASS
04/06/20	17:09:05	0020	VMANAGER	failed LOGON to VMANAGER due to P
04/06/20	17:09:11	0020	VMANAGER	failed LOGON to VMANAGER due to P
04/06/20	17:09:22	0020	VMANAGER	failed LOGON to VMANAGER due to P
04/06/20	17:09:28	0020	VMANAGER	exceeded password count 0020 LOGO
04/06/20	17:09:28	0020	TERMPASS	added SYSTEM rule to file OVERRID
04/06/20	17:09:28	0020	VMANAGER	REJECT 0020 LOGON (EXPIRE 12/30/
04/06/20	17:09:28	0020	VMANAGER	system rule created, denying acce
04/06/20	17:09:28	0020	VMANAGER	exceeded password count * LOGON V
04/06/20	17:09:28	0020	USERPASS	added USER rule to file VMANAGER
04/06/20	17:09:28	0020	VMANAGER	REJECT * LOGON (NOTIFY
04/06/20	17:09:28	0020	VMANAGER	user rule created, denying LOGON
04/06/20	17:09:28	0020	VMANAGER	failed LOGON to VMANAGER due to P
04/06/20	17:10:03	0020	MAINT	failed LOGON to MAINT due to RULE

====>

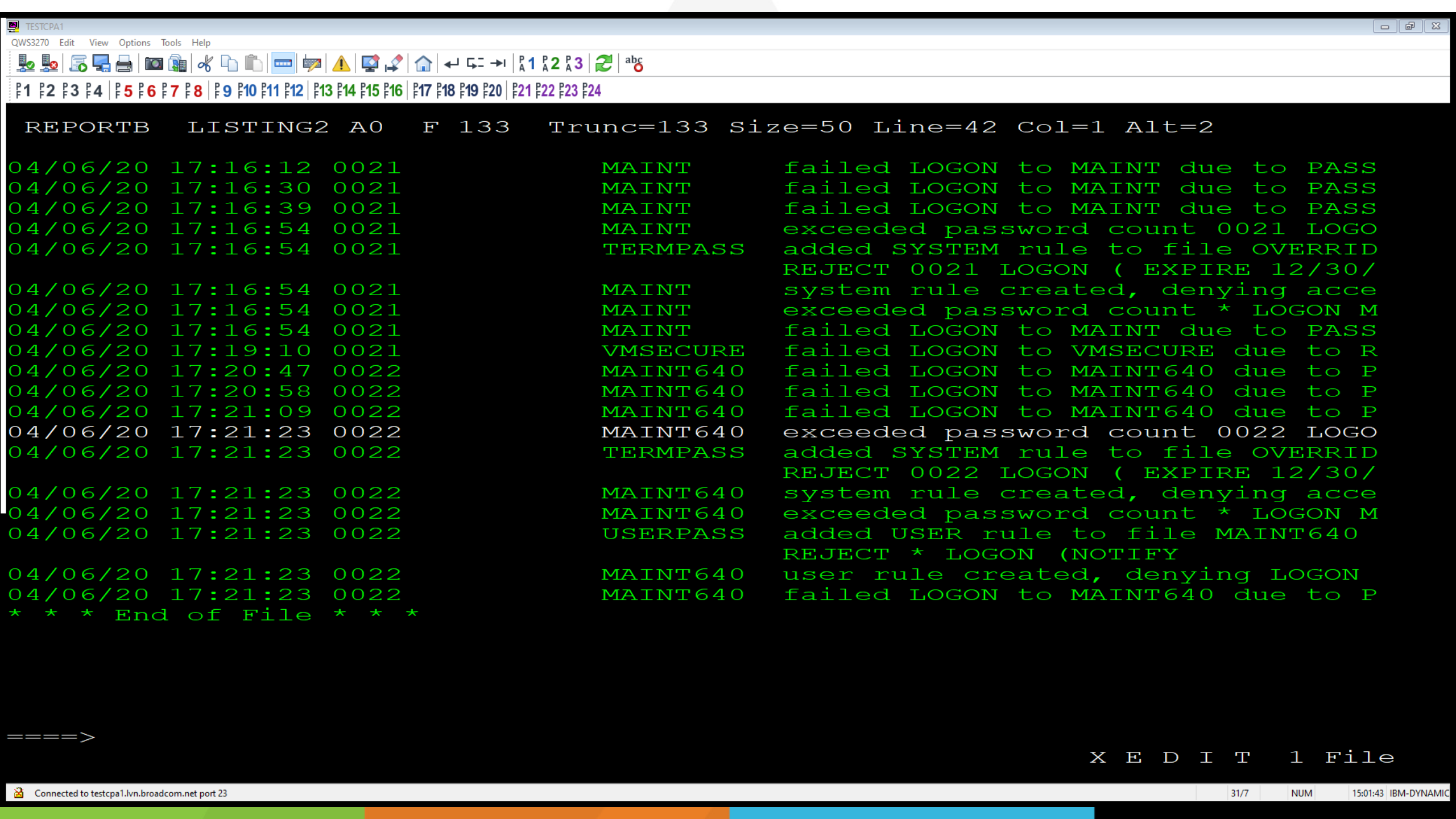
X E D I T 1 File

Connected to testcpa1.lvn.broadcom.net port 23

21/28

NUM 960

14:55:54 IBM-DYNAMIC



REPORTB LISTING2 A0 F 133 Trunc=133 Size=50 Line=42 Col=1 Alt=2

```
04/06/20 17:16:12 0021 MAINT failed LOGON to MAINT due to PASS
04/06/20 17:16:30 0021 MAINT failed LOGON to MAINT due to PASS
04/06/20 17:16:39 0021 MAINT failed LOGON to MAINT due to PASS
04/06/20 17:16:54 0021 MAINT exceeded password count 0021 LOGO
04/06/20 17:16:54 0021 TERMPASS added SYSTEM rule to file OVERRID
REJECT 0021 LOGON ( EXPIRE 12/30/
04/06/20 17:16:54 0021 MAINT system rule created, denying acce
04/06/20 17:16:54 0021 MAINT exceeded password count * LOGON M
04/06/20 17:16:54 0021 MAINT failed LOGON to MAINT due to PASS
04/06/20 17:19:10 0021 VMSECURE failed LOGON to VMSECURE due to R
04/06/20 17:20:47 0022 MAINT640 failed LOGON to MAINT640 due to P
04/06/20 17:20:58 0022 MAINT640 failed LOGON to MAINT640 due to P
04/06/20 17:21:09 0022 MAINT640 failed LOGON to MAINT640 due to P
04/06/20 17:21:23 0022 MAINT640 exceeded password count 0022 LOGO
04/06/20 17:21:23 0022 TERMPASS added SYSTEM rule to file OVERRID
REJECT 0022 LOGON ( EXPIRE 12/30/
04/06/20 17:21:23 0022 MAINT640 system rule created, denying acce
04/06/20 17:21:23 0022 MAINT640 exceeded password count * LOGON M
04/06/20 17:21:23 0022 USERPASS added USER rule to file MAINT640
REJECT * LOGON (NOTIFY
04/06/20 17:21:23 0022 MAINT640 user rule created, denying LOGON
04/06/20 17:21:23 0022 MAINT640 failed LOGON to MAINT640 due to P
* * * End of File * * *
```

====>

X E D I T 1 File

Why do I care about audit data?

Use it to verify the effectiveness of your security

Determine whether your security objectives are being met

Finding more information when “scary stuff” happens

Let the audit information prove your worth!

